Many lawyers have an innate suspicion of attempts by politicians and journalists to express qualitatively complex and discursive legal phenomena in simplistic and misleading quantitative terms. Those suspicions were amply rewarded during the referendum campaign of 2016. This paper will explore one of the key examples: attempts to express the influence of EU law on the national legal system in percentage terms, dominated by the grossly incompetent and / or dishonest calculations offered by Leave campaigners, in their attempt to prove the claim that UK "sovereignty" had been stolen away by "Brussels". Critical analysis of some of the key Leave figures quickly reveals their lack of any credible scientific basis and failure to meet even the most basic standards of academic rigour. So how did they get away with it? And would it have been possible to do a better job?

Michael Dougan is Head of Law and Professor of European Law, University of Liverpool. He specialises in EU Law, particularly EU constitutional and institutional law, legal relations between the EU and its Member States, the law of the Single Market and free movement of persons / EU welfare law. Michael is Joint Editor of Common Market Law Review – the world's leading scientific journal for European legal research.